

# Chapter 7 Review

- ① Write as a ratio 2 different ways: In 2005, AROD hit 48 homeruns in 605 at bats. Write a ratio of # at bats to homeruns.

$$605:48, 605 \text{ to } 48, \frac{605}{48}$$

- ② Solve:

$$\frac{x-2}{4} = \frac{x+4}{2}$$

$$4(x+4) = 2(x-2)$$

$$4x + 16 = 2x - 4$$

$$-2x - 16 = -2x - 16$$

$$2x = -20 \quad |x = -10$$

- ③ Solve: Eric is 4 ft. tall and his dad is 6 ft tall. In a photo of the two of them, Eric is 2 in. tall. How tall is Eric's dad in the photo?

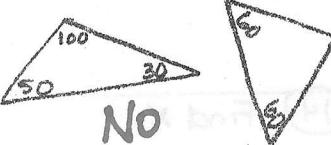
$$\frac{E}{D} \frac{4\text{ft}}{6\text{ft}} = \frac{2\text{in}}{x}$$

$$\frac{48\text{in}}{72\text{in}} = \frac{2\text{in}}{x} \quad 144 = 48x \quad |x = 3\text{ in}$$

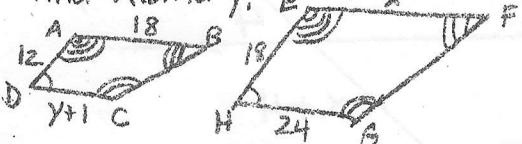
- ④ Describe the differences and similarities between  $\triangle$  figures and  $\square$  figures.  
both have  $\cong \angle s$

sides are not  $\cong$ , but rather proportional

- ⑤ Are these similar?



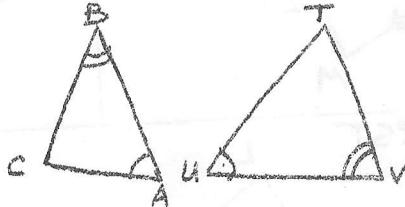
- ⑥ Find x and y.



$$ABCD \sim EFGH \quad \frac{12}{18} = \frac{18}{x} \quad |x=27$$

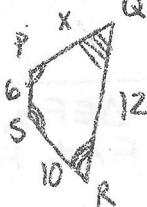
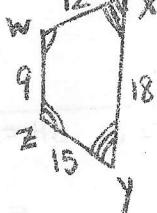
$$\frac{12}{18} = \frac{y+1}{24} \quad |y=15$$

- ⑦ Are these similar? Justify.



yes  
AA

- ⑧ Write a similarity statement, scale factor, find x.



$$WXYZ \sim PQRS$$

Scale factor: 1.5

$$\frac{9}{6} = \frac{12}{x} \quad |x=8$$

- ⑨ In  $\square ABCD$  and  $\square EFGH$  I found the following. What does it mean?

$$\angle A \cong \angle E$$

$$\frac{AB}{EF} = .8$$

$$\frac{BC}{FG} = .8$$

$$\frac{CD}{GH} = .8$$

$$\frac{DA}{HE} = .8$$

$$\angle B \cong \angle F$$

$$\frac{AB}{EF} = .8$$

$$\frac{BC}{FG} = .8$$

$$\frac{CD}{GH} = .8$$

$$\frac{DA}{HE} = .8$$

$$\angle C \cong \angle G$$

$$\frac{AB}{EF} = .8$$

$$\frac{BC}{FG} = .8$$

$$\frac{CD}{GH} = .8$$

$$\frac{DA}{HE} = .8$$

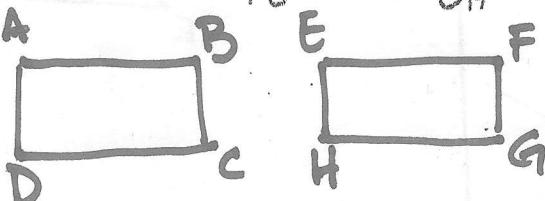
$$\angle D \cong \angle H$$

$$\frac{AB}{EF} = .8$$

$$\frac{BC}{FG} = .8$$

$$\frac{CD}{GH} = .8$$

$$\frac{DA}{HE} = .8$$



$$\square ABCD \sim \square EFGH$$

$$\frac{30}{60} = \frac{y}{23}$$

$$y = 46$$

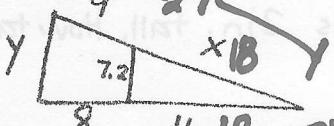
$$\begin{aligned} x+2 &= 26 \\ x &= 24 \end{aligned}$$

(10)

Each pair  $\triangle$ s is similar. Find  $x$  and  $y$ .

$$\frac{x}{16} = \frac{9}{8}$$

$$x = 18$$



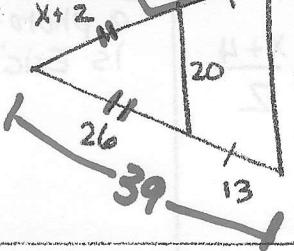
$$\frac{18}{7.2} = \frac{27}{y}$$

$$y = 10.8$$



$$\frac{30}{60} = \frac{x}{38.6}$$

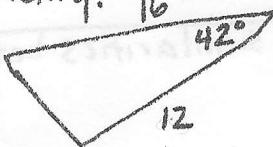
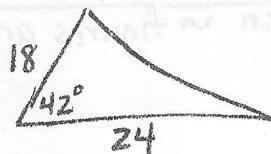
$$x = 19.3$$



$$\frac{26}{20} = \frac{39}{y}$$

$$y = 30$$

(11) Are these similar? Justify.



yes, SAS

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{18}{12} &= \frac{24}{16} \\ 288 &= 288 \end{aligned}$$

(12) Explain what scale factor is. Ratio of increase or decrease

$$JK = 7$$

$$KH = 21$$

$$JL = 6$$

Find LM

$$LM = ?$$

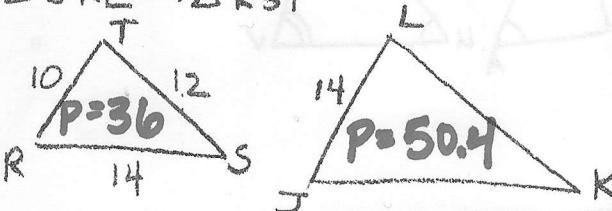
$$\frac{7}{21} = \frac{6}{x}$$

$$x = 18$$

(14) Find  $x$ .

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{3}{x} &= \frac{4}{x+4} \\ 3(x+4) &= 4x \\ 3x+12 &= 4x \\ 12 &= x \end{aligned}$$

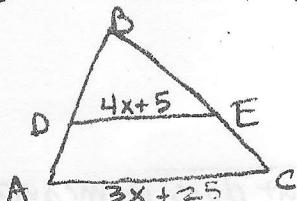
(15)  $\triangle JKL \sim \triangle RST$



$$\frac{10}{14} = \frac{14}{P}$$

Find the perimeter of  $\triangle JKL$

(16) DE is a midsegment of  $\triangle ABC$ . Find DE.



$$2(4x+5) = 3x+25$$

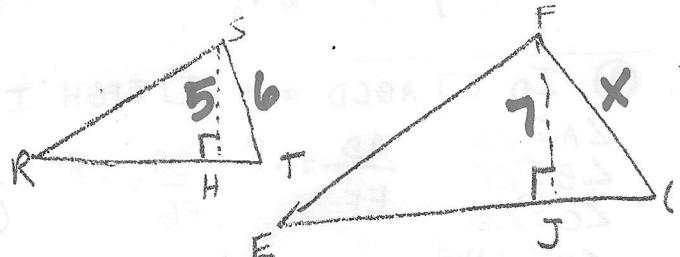
$$8x+10 = 3x+25$$

$$5x = 15$$

$$x = 3$$

$$DE = 4(3)+5 = 17$$

$\triangle RST \sim \triangle EFG$ , ST = 6, SH = 5, FJ = 7. Find FG.



$$\frac{5}{7} = \frac{6}{x}$$

$$5x = 42$$

$$x = 8.4$$