

# Warm Up 9/20/17

Determine whether the polygons with the given vertices are congruent. Use transformations to explain your reasoning.

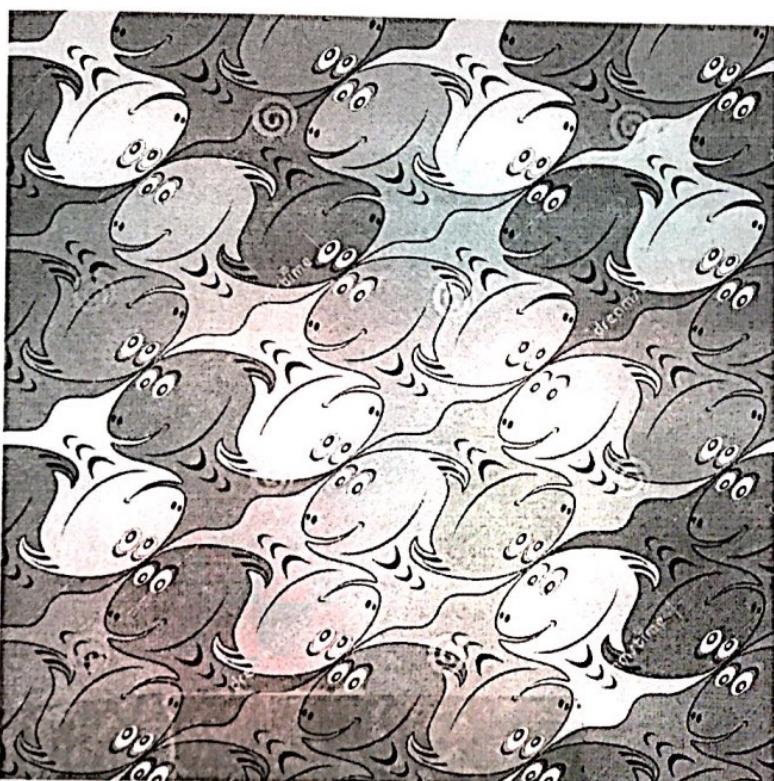
1. W(-3, 1), X(2, 1), Y(4, -4), Z(-5, -4) and C(-1, -3), D(-1, 2), E(4, 4), F(4, -5)

2. J(1, 1), K(3, 2), L(4, 1) and M(6, 1), N(5, 2), P(2, 1)

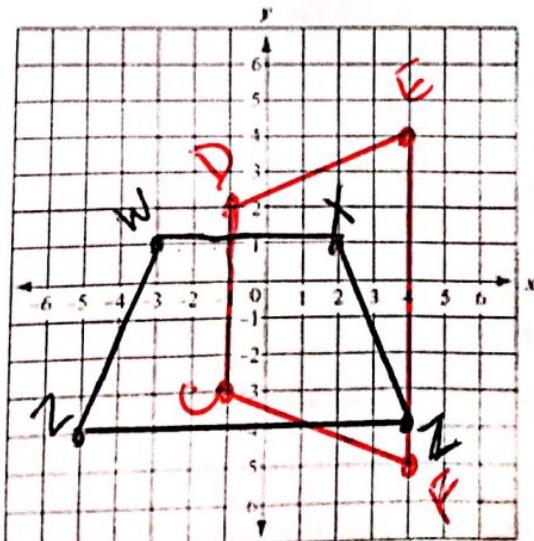
3. The pattern shown is called a tessellation.

a. What transformations did the artist use when creating this tessellation?

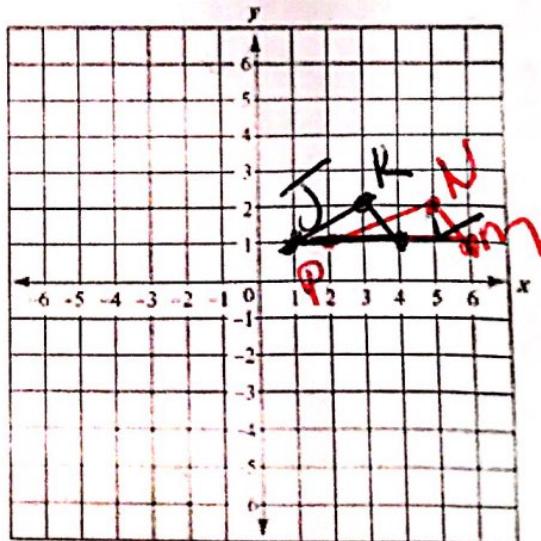
b. Are the individual figures in the tessellation congruent? Explain your reasoning.



1)

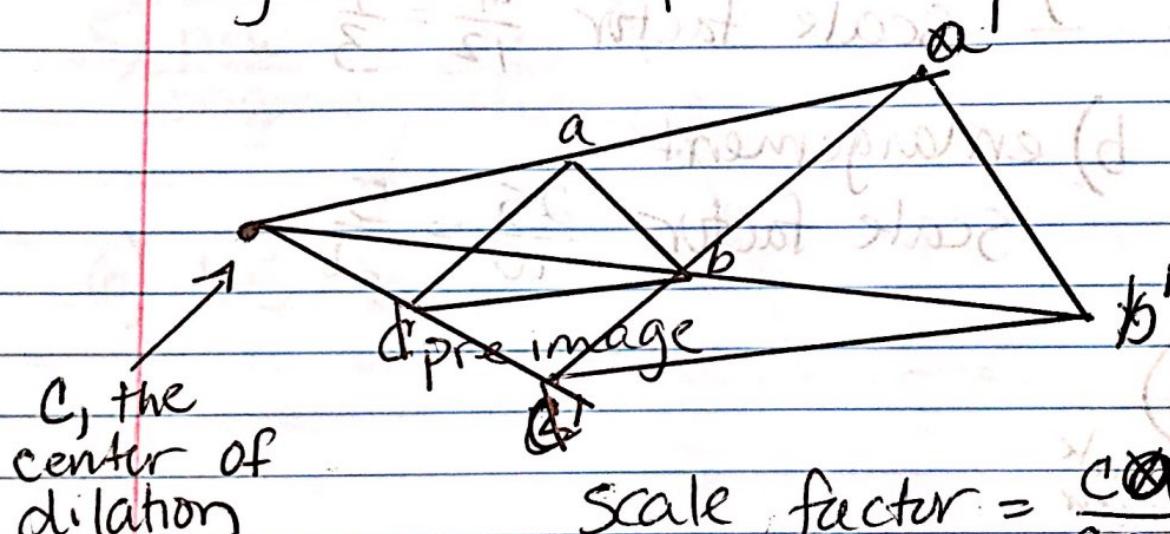


2)



## 4.5 Dilations

Dilation - a transformation in which a figure is enlarged or reduced with respect to a fixed point, C, called the center of dilation and a scale factor  $k$ , which is the ratio of the lengths of the corresponding sides of the image and the preimage. Angle measure is preserved.



C, the center of dilation

$$\text{Scale factor} = \frac{CA'}{CA} \leftarrow \begin{matrix} \text{new} \\ \text{original} \end{matrix}$$

Enlargement: the scale factor is greater than 1.  $k > 1$

Reduction: the scale factor is less than 1  $0 < k < 1$

Rule for graphing with a scale factor of  $k$   $(x, y) \rightarrow (kx, ky)$

ex1) a) enlargement

$$\text{Scale factor} = \frac{12}{8} = \frac{3}{2}$$

b) Reduction

$$\text{Scale factor} = \frac{18}{30} = \frac{3}{5}$$

ex2) a) reduction

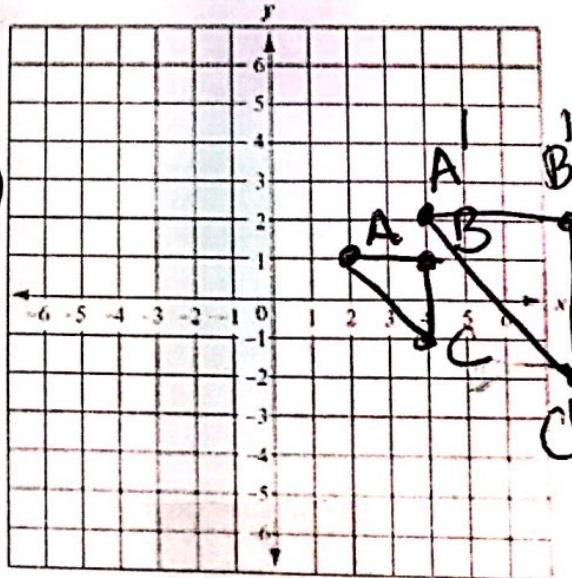
$$\text{Scale factor} \frac{4}{12} = \frac{1}{3}$$

b) enlargement

$$\text{Scale factor} \frac{25}{10} = \frac{5}{2}$$

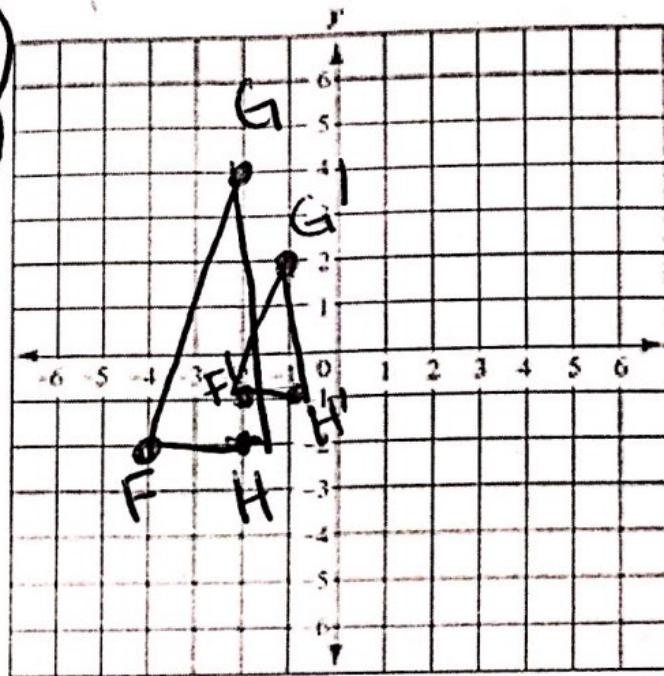
ex3)

+ (2, 1) scale  
3 (4, 1) factor  
2 (4, -1) of  
C (4, -1) 2 A' (4, 2)  
B' (8, 2)  
C' (8, -2)



4)

$$\begin{aligned} F(-4, -2) &\text{ scale of } F'(-2, -1) \\ G(-2, 4) &\text{ } \frac{1}{2} G'(-1, 2) \\ H(-2, -2) &\text{ } H'(-1, -1) \end{aligned}$$



5)

$$\frac{\text{new}}{\text{original}} = \frac{1.1 \text{ in}}{4 \text{ in}} = \boxed{\frac{11}{40}}$$

6)

$$1.5 \times 6 = \boxed{9 \text{ cm}}$$